

# Symmetry and Point Group

Talk to a Teacher

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

Snehalatha Kaliappan  
IIT Bombay

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# Learning Objectives



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis
- ▶ Draw plane through atoms in a molecule



# Learning Objectives



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- ▶ **Demonstrate point group classification**



# Pre-requisites





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- ▶ Knowledge of undergraduate chemistry



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# System Requirements

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- ▶ **Mozilla Firefox Browser 35.0**



# Symmetry Elements

- ▶ *Axis of Symmetry*
- ▶ *Plane of Symmetry*
- ▶ *Center of Symmetry*





# Jmol Script Commands

[www.chemapps.stolaf.edu/jmol/docs/](http://www.chemapps.stolaf.edu/jmol/docs/)



# Assignment

- ▶ Draw line representing  $C_3$  axis of symmetry in a model of **ethane**
- ▶ Spin the model along  $C_3$  axis



# Summary

- ▶ Draw lines ( $C_2$  and  $C_3$  rotational axes) through atoms in **methane** molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis
- ▶ Draw reflection plane through atoms in **methane** molecule



# Summary

- ▶ Demonstrate point group classification using examples of **methane** and **allene**



# Assignment

- ▶ Draw reflection plane in a model of **dichloromethane**
- ▶ Find out the point group classification for **ammonia** and **benzene**



# About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at [http://spoken-tutorial.org/What\\_is\\_a\\_Spoken\\_Tutorial](http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial)
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project



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- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



# Spoken Tutorial Workshops

## The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to [contact@spoken-tutorial.org](mailto:contact@spoken-tutorial.org)





# Acknowledgements

- ▶ **Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project**
- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at**

**<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>**

